

# Green Pumping Technologies``



### **Option 1: Electric Pumps**



Pros:

✓ Emissions Free

✓ Quiet Operation

✓ Variable Speed Control and Automation

Cons:

Need External Power Source

Fleet:

✓ 10x8s17

✓ 8NHG22

✓ 8x6c18

✓ 6x6s12



#### **Option 2: Bi-Fuel**



Pros:

- ✓ Up to 70% Diesel Reduction
- Lower levels of Nox, S0x, Reactive HC, PM-10 and opacity

Cons:

- Logistics of plumbing in gas tough to do at every pump location
- Gas Conditioning, metering, and Pressure Reducing equipment can be necessary
- High Capital Cost
- Technical, Time intensive Installation
- THC and CO emissions increase over diesel alone



#### **Bi-Fuel Emissions**

- 1. Nox: 10% 30% decrease
- 2. HC (reactive): 20% 80% decrease
- 3. PM-10: 20% 50% decrease
- 4. Opacity: 30% 50% decrease
- 5. Sox: 50% 70% decrease.
- 6. CO Increase
- 7. THC (Total Hydrocarbon) Increase



# Option 3:







**SPP's Ecogen Pumping System**<sup>®</sup> combines a centrifugal pump with Empire Hydrogen technology which splits water into Hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>)Oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>) molecules. A small amounts (200<sub>ppm</sub>) of these gases flow through the air intake of a diesel pump engine. Hydrogen burns ten times faster than diesel and acts as an accelerant, causing the fuel to burn faster, cleaner and more completely.







The improved combustion leads to 47% more power, up to 30% less fuel consumption and greenhouse gases, 60% less NOx and up to 95% reduction in diesel particulates, DPF regen cycles and cleaning.

Finally, any excess carbon build-up in the internal combustion engine will be burnt off, and the diesel engine will run much cleaner, leading to dramatically increased engine life and pump up-time.







### Fuel Savings up to 30%



Ecogen works throughout the operating range of the diesel engine, with maximum fuel savings at high, steady loads – exactly where we design our pumping systems to run.

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#### Ecogen 7 Hour Pump Test 18% Diesel Fuel Saving 13% Power Improvement

10x8S17 JD6090 325HP 1800 RPM









#### Ecogen 31 Litre Pump Test

Run Time (min) on 31 Litres of Diesel Pioneer 10x8S17 JD 6090 325HP 1800RPM







# Projected Savings at 75% Load

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Model	нр	l/hr	75% load	l/day		Cost of Dies	sel	Diesel cost	per day	fuel savings/da	У
6x6s12	85	14	10.43	\$	250	\$	1	\$	250	\$	50
8x8s12	85	26	19.50	\$	468	\$	1	\$	468	\$	94
8x6s17	226	35	26.25	\$	630	\$	1	\$	630	\$	126
8x6c21	525	98	73.50	\$	1,764	\$	1	\$	1,764	\$	353
10x8S17	430	55	41.25	\$	990	\$	1	\$	990	\$	198





#### Power Boost Regardless of Load

	25% Load	25% Load	50% Load	50% Load	75% Load	75% Load
	Pre Ecogen	W/ Ecogen	Pre Ecogen	W/ Ecogen	Pre Ecogen	W/ Ecogen
Tico TC	299 ft-lbs	204 ft-lbs	770 ft-lbs	595 ft-lbs	995 ft-lbs	896 ft-lbs
<b>Pro-Spotter</b>						
Torque		46%		29%		11%
Improvement	- 12 <u></u>					
Volvo	844 ft-lbs	573 ft-lbs	2,234 ft-lbs	1,720 ft-lbs	3,211 ft-	2,694 ft-lbs
VNL 600					lbs	
Torque		47%		30%		19%
Improvement			n		<i>1</i>	





# Increase Service intervals up to 3X

Diesel Particulate Matter is burned by the H202 gas, creating more power, and reducing DPF emissions by op to 95%.

Thus seepage of DPM is past the piston rings, and into the oil reservoir and lubrication system is drastically reduced.

So the oil maintains its viscosity and lubricity longer







# Tier 4: Extended DPF Life

H202 gas burns 10x faster than diesel, creating more power and reducing total DPM.

Therefor, the need to regen can be reduced by up to 40%, thereby mitigating the risk of engine derate

All this leads to Extended life of Diesel Particulate Filters and cleaner burning Diesel Oxidation Catalyst.





#### Increased Engine Life



**Extend Life of Piston Rings** 

Extend the Life of Engine Bearings









### **Diesel Pump Operating Issues**

#### Smog Causing Emissions at Light Engine Loads:

Diesel hydrocarbon and particulate matter emissions occur mainly at light engine loads. This is a result of lean air-fuel mixing where the flame speed is too low for complete combustion. Unburned hydrocarbons flow out the exhaust as smog causing particulate matter, nitric oxide (NOx) and greenhouse gases (CO).

#### **Ecogen Solution:**

The Ecogen Pumping System introduces a small amount of Hydrogen (H2) and Oxygen (O2) gases into the engine during the induction stroke. As the piston compresses, the Hydrogen gas ignites at the initiation of the power stroke with a dramatically expanded flame front which leads to up to 95% reduction of Diesel Particulates at low loads.







### **Diesel Pump Operating Issues**

#### Fuel Economy & Horse Power at <u>High</u> Engine Loads:

Diesel engine efficiency drops above 60% engine load, but for optimal pump efficiency, we like to run between 60%-80%.

Diesel Engine efficiency drops with increasing load because the volume of air intake is fixed while the fuel intake increases with throttle pressure. The imbalance of oxygen-to-diesel results in unburned diesel, a reduction in fuel economy and engine efficiency.

#### **Ecogen Solution:**

The Ecogen Pumping System introduces both Hydrogen (H2) and Oxygen (O2) gases into the ignition process. The added Oxygen significantly improves the fuel burn, resulting in up to 30% improvement in fuel efficiency and a 3% increase in horse power.







#### 95% DPM Reduction



Testing at the British Columbia Institute of Technology shows a dramatic drop in diesel particulates after 4 and 8 hours of operation at 700 RPM and 1800 RPM with H2, O2 injection. This process that Ecogen burns diesel fuel more completely and removes existing carbon build up on pistons and cylinders. Notable is the 95% decrease in diesel particulate spikes (plumes of black smoke) during rapid acceleration from 700 RPM to 1800 RPM.





#### CO2 Emissions



With 3 litres of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> accelerant gas flow per minute, the system is shown to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> greenhouse gas emissions by 27% during testing on a 15 litre generator at BCIT.





#### Greenhouse & Noxious Gas Emissions Reductic

Vehicle	<b>CO</b> 2	DPM	NOx
2008 Ford F350 6.4L Diesel	-21%	-62%	-60%
2007 Dodge 5.9L Cummins Dl	-25%	-75%	-38%
2007 GMC W5500 5.5L Diesel	-11%	-73%	-61%
1994 Detroit Diesel 60 Series	-31%	-86%	-24%





#### **Safety Features**

1. Enabler wire system insures that H202 is only produced when engine is running

2. Hydrogen is produced slowly at 200PPM, and is instantly injected pre-turbo. It is never stored.

3. Patented dryer/blowback preventor performs two tasks:
The cannister optimizes moisture content in the H2O2 gases
In the event of backfire, ceramic beads arrest any H2O2 gas from moving backward in the system

4. System automatically stops when Positive air shut off is activated.

5. Multiple internal heaters to prevent freezing





#### Which Technology is right for your application?

RENTALS . SALES .		Bi-Fuel	Ecogen
Portability	Need Power Source	Need Gas Supply and aux equipment, gas must be plumbed in.	100% Portable
Fuel Economy	Power Cost Only	Fuel savings relative to engine load	Up to 30% Reduction of Diesel
Emissions	Generator only	Greenhouse gas increase Noxious gas decrease	Greenhouse and Noxious gasses decrease
Capital Cost	Moderately higher that diesel	Double pump cost	Moderately higher than diesel
Installation	Must be built Electric	complex & Time consuming	Simple Conversion
Maintenance	Low	Has negative effect on Engine	Increases engine life
Carbon Credits	YES	ΝΟ	YES



### Questions?